

# **ACA HANDBOOK**

AUTHORISED TRAINING EMPLOYERS

EXISTING ACA



# **CONTENTS**



Use our interactive PDF to navigate easily through chapters and link directly to the online resources

The tables within this handbook can be edited, saved and printed. To print particular sections of this handbook, select "File" then "Print" and choose the required pages to print. To save this document, select "File" then "Save As ..." - this will allow you to save any edits you have made.

#### **ACA QUALIFICATION**

Your role and responsibilities	3
Practical work experience	5
Professional development ladders	7
Ethics and professional scepticism	9
<u>Exams</u>	12
USEFUL TOOLS TO HELP YOU	
	4.0
Student induction checklist	13
Milestone setting	14
ACA planner	15
Six-monthly review tracker	17
OTHER	
	40
<u>UK Audit Qualification</u>	19
Apprenticeships	23
Switching students to the Next Generation ACA	24
Administration forms	26
Final sign off	27
Further guidance and support	28



We are updating our qualifications. This handbook relates to the existing ACA training process for your trainees who started the ACA up to 30 June 2025. For your trainees who started the ACA from 1 July 2025 and are studying the Next Generation ACA, or have been switched to the updated qualification, please see the Next Generation ACA handbook

## YOUR ROLE AND RESPONSIBILITIES



#### Online training file

Students are required to keep a record of their progress on each work place element of the ACA within an online training file. The training file should be maintained by the student and must be updated at least every six months. As the Authorised Training Employer, you should use the training file to review your student(s) progress and prepare feedback for six-monthly reviews.

You can also access the training file to approve work experience, provide feedback on audit, sign off once completed or cancel a training agreement if a student leaves.

Further detail on your specific role as an Authorised Training Employer is provided throughout this handbook. Each element is split into "student requirement" and "employer requirement" to distinguish responsibility.

You can access your students' training files here.



#### To qualify as an ICAEW Chartered Accountant, students must:

- spend a minimum of three years in a formal training agreement with an ICAEW Authorised Training Employer;
- obtain at least 450 days of relevant practical work experience within this period;
- evidence 52 professional development skills with a clear example and feedback for each\*;
- complete an online <u>Ethics Learning Programme</u>, an ethics assessment, and discuss ICAEW and real ethics scenarios with you every six months;
- pass (or be awarded <u>credit for prior learning</u>) 15 <u>exams</u>;
- maintain evidence of their training within their online training file, which must be updated at least every six months; and
- comply with ICAEW student regulations.



#### As an Authorised Training Employer, your role is to support this training. You must:

#### At the start of training:

- ensure that all students have a signed <u>ICAEW training agreement</u> in place containing all relevant clauses; and
- provide an adequate and fair study policy for students to complete their examinations without placing them under undue pressure.

#### **During training:**

• you are responsible for paying the student's <u>annual registration fees</u> and exam entry fees. Invoices will be sent to the QPRT towards the end of the calendar year.

#### At least every six months throughout training:

- develop your students <u>incrementally</u> over the course of their training agreement in work experience, professional development and ethics;
- keep <u>evidence</u> of such development and ensure accurate completion of student online training files; and
- conduct <u>six-monthly reviews</u> of student progress where you provide feedback on professional development, discuss ethics scenarios, approve practical work experience days, discuss exam progress, and ensure each section of the training file is accurately completed by the student.

#### At the end of training:

• ensure that your student submits their file to the QPRT online for sign off. The QPRT will be asked to declare that they have met all requirements and that they are fit and proper for admission to membership.

<sup>\*</sup>Unless your organisation's internal professional development programme is formally accredited by us

### PRACTICAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Work experience can be undertaken in any of these ICAEW practical work experience categories as long as it progresses in breadth and/or complexity throughout training:

- Financial accounting
- Management accounting
- Audit and assurance
- Taxation
- Financial management
- Information technology
- Insolvency

A more detailed overview of the most common areas of activity within these categories can be found <u>here</u>.



#### Student requirement

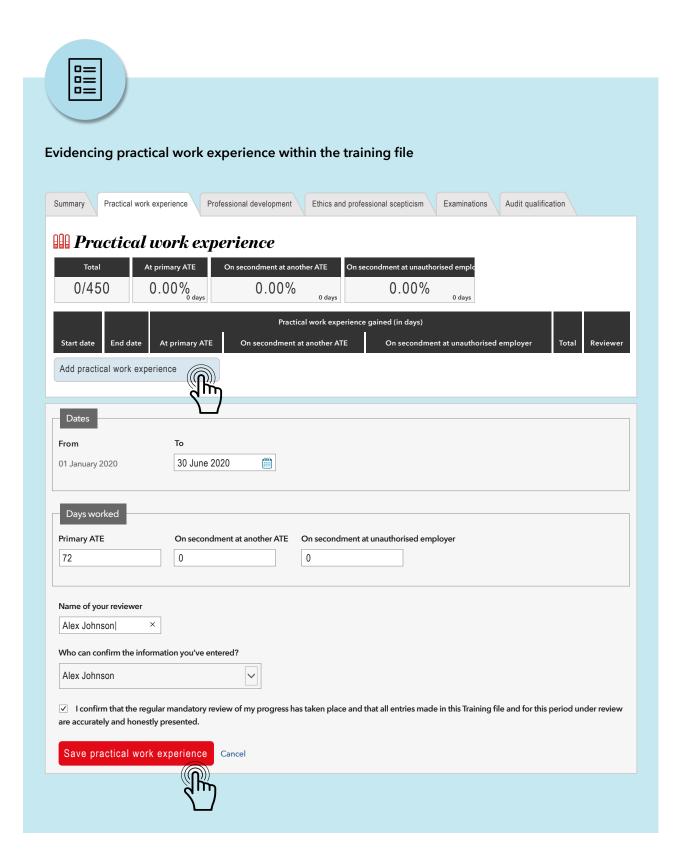
- Keep a timesheet or other method of recording relevant work experience.
- Log the number of relevant days worked within the online training file every six months.
- Confirm accuracy of days with employer and enter their name within the reviewer field.
- Keep logging days to the end of the training agreement, even after the minimum 450 days requirement is met.

Students can view additional support and guidance on practical experience here.



#### **Employer requirement**

- Ensure accurate timesheet or other records are maintained throughout training.
- Review student training file entries at least every six months and approve practical work experience days.



### PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT LADDERS

Unless your organisation's internal professional development programme is formally accredited by us, students must complete the ICAEW professional development ladders over the course of their training agreement. The ladders are a toolkit containing 52 specific skills across seven categories.





#### Student requirement

Provide one specific example for each skill using their experience from the workplace.

Student examples should clearly indicate the Situation, Task, Action and Result (STAR).

The skills are progressive in nature and students should complete them incrementally, working their way up each ladder. Encourage them to start with the basic skills in each category and progress towards the higher level skills over the course of their training agreement.

Students can access additional tips <u>here</u>.



#### **Employer requirement**

Provide the student with timely feedback on each skill. Employer feedback must be constructive and documented in full sentences rather than simply agreeing that they are competent.

Monitor progress through the ladders and review this at least every six months.

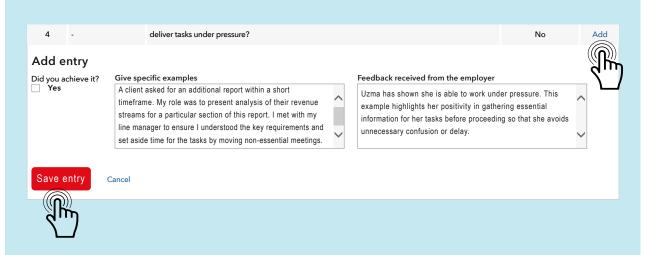
Some students will naturally develop more quickly in some areas than others, but a student should realistically be able to cover 15-20 skills in year one, a further 15-20 in year two and the remainder in their final year(s). Please refer to milestone setting for guidance.

You can view the full list of 52 skills with guidance here.



#### Evidencing professional development within the training file

Employers do not have access to add comments directly to the training file. Both the example and the employer feedback must be typed in by the student during or after each review meeting.



### ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL SCEPTICISM

Ethics and professional scepticism is an integral part of ACA training. Marks are allocated to ethics within each exam syllabus, but students will also learn and apply the ICAEW Code of Ethics during their training.



#### Student requirement

- Study the online Ethics Learning Programme within the first 12 months, and achieve at least 70% in the assessment. The Ethics Learning Programme will be available until 31 December 2026. Students who do not complete the Ethics Learning Programme by this deadline will be required to pass the Next Generation ACA Sustainability and Ethics exam instead. The programme contains six modules and optional progress tests are available:
  - i. Ethics, Stakeholders and Culture
  - ii. ICAEW and Public Trust
  - iii. The ICAEW Code of Ethics
  - iv. Ethics in Business
  - v. Ethics in Public Practice
  - vi. Ethics in a Transforming World
- Study and prepare three ICAEW ethics in practice scenarios every six months, working sequentially through the scenario pack accessed via their online training file.
- Discuss one ICAEW ethics in practice scenario plus a real life ethical situation with you every six months as part of your six month review.
- Record an ethics review in the training file every six months.



#### **Employer requirement**

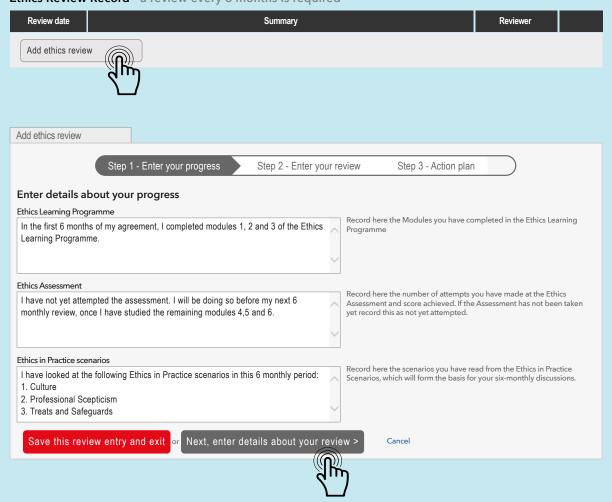
- Ensure students complete the Ethics Learning Programme within the first 12 months of the training agreement and achieve at least 70% in the assessment. If you would like to explore the contents of the programme then please refer to this <u>overview document</u>.
- Discuss one ICAEW ethics in practice scenario plus a real life ethical situation with your student(s) every six months. View the guidance on the ethics in practice scenarios <u>here</u>.
- Ensure that students record clear evidence of the ethics discussions in their online training file.



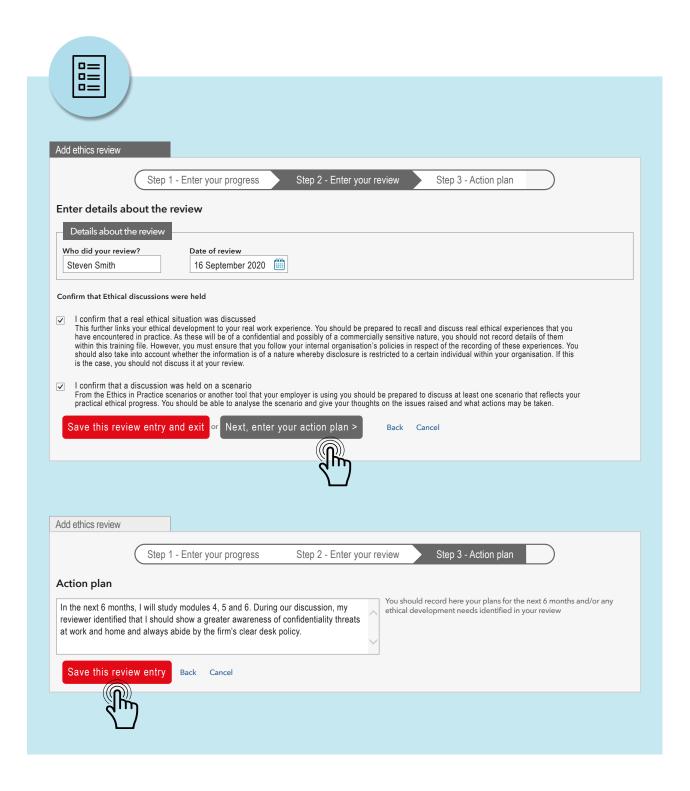
#### Evidencing ethics within the online training file

Students must record an 'ethics review' in their training file every six months this can take part of the six-monthly review.

Ethics Review Record - a review every 6 months is required







### **EXAMS**

We are updating our qualifications. Throughout 2025-2027 existing ACA exams will be phased out and Next Generation ACA exams will be introduced. Please be aware that <u>transitional exam arrangements</u> will apply to students. Students can choose to study at an ICAEW Partner in Learning or independently using <u>ICAEW learning materials</u>.

Exams can be completed in any order, with the exception of the Case Study which must be attempted in the final year of the training agreement, once students have taken, or received credit for, all other exams.

All exams must be completed to <u>apply for membership</u>, but they do not need to be completed within the training agreement period. Students must also complete their practical work experience, professional development, Ethics Learning Programme, training agreement and the online training file must be signed off before they can apply for membership.

Credit for prior learning is available for some exams.

### STUDENT INDUCTION CHECKLIST

Implement an ACA training agreement, signed by both employer and student. Ask student to register online using your 10 digit training office number (eg, X000784946), and, if training as an apprentice, unique learner number (ULN) and tutor organisation or employer provider details. Ask the students to confirm they have read the various online how to guides. The how to guides include: • How to register as a student • How to use the online training file • How to prepare for six-monthly reviews How to book an exam • How to prepare for exams • How to apply for credit for prior learning or work experience Agree an anticipated progress plan with your student by completing the ACA planner, covering: • how the student's work experience is expected to develop over the course of their training agreement; • the <u>professional development</u> skills that the student will aim to achieve in each six-month period; • the ethics modules and scenarios that will be covered in each six-month period; • how the student will seek tuition and when they will attempt each exam; and • the key dates and deadlines for students to review and meet, and the student ACA planner. Agree dates for each six-monthly review and ensure your student books them into the diary. This is the responsibility of your student. If applicable, agree any apprenticeship terms with the apprenticeship provider. This is distinctly separate from ACA workplace requirements and more detail is provided later in this handbook. Encourage students to read the monthly email newsletter and Student Insights and to stay up to date with ICAEW on social media. There is also an employer email newsletter that QPRTs automatically receive each month.

### MILESTONE SETTING

Setting appropriate milestones helps to manage expectations and creates structure for you and the students to work through each requirement at a sensible and digestible pace.

Demonstration of incremental development is key in developing student confidence, celebrating strengths and identifying areas for improvement, while also satisfying ICAEW regulations.

This table provides suggested milestones that we recommend for a student on a three-year training agreement.

Six-monthly period	Practical work experience	Professional development skills - example plus employer feedback	Ethics Learning Programme	Ethics in practice scenario discussion	<u>Exams</u>
<b>1</b> st	Record days	Step 1 from each ladder	Modules, 1, 2, 3 including progress tests	Scenarios 1, 2, 3 plus a real scenario	3 Certificate Level exams
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Record days	Step 2 from each ladder	Modules 4, 5, 6 including progress tests Full assessment	Scenarios 4, 5, 6 plus a real scenario	3 Certificate Level exams
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Record days	Steps 3 and 4 from each ladder		Scenarios 7, 8, 9 plus a real scenario	3 Professional Level exams
<b>4</b> <sup>th</sup>	Record days	Steps 5 and 6 from each ladder		Scenarios 10, 11, 12 plus a real scenario	3 Professional Level exams
5 <sup>th</sup>	Record days	Steps 7 and 8 from each ladder		Scenarios 13, 14, 15 plus a real scenario	2 Advanced Level exams
6 <sup>th</sup>	Record days			Scenarios 16, 17, 18 plus a real scenario	Case Study

In addition to the above, any student wishing to claim audit experience towards the UK Audit Qualification must record this experience within their training file every six months and submit it for employer feedback. Days not claimed during training will not be able to count towards the Audit Qualification at a later date.

# **ACA PLANNER**

It is best practice to download the following planner to set milestones with your student, which can then be used to track progress at each six-monthly review.

#### **WORKPLACE REQUIREMENTS**

Review date	Practical work experience	Professional development	Ethics and professional scepticism - programme and full assessment	Ethics and professional scepticism – scenario discussion

#### **EXAMS**

Certificate Level (sittings available throughout the year)						
	Accounting	Assurance	Business, Technology and Finance	Law	Management Information	Principles of Taxation
Tuition						
Revision						
Exam date						

Professional Level (sittings in March, June, September, December)						
	Audit and Assurance	Business Planning	Business Strategy and Technology	Financial Accounting and Reporting	Financial Management	Tax Compliance
Tuition						
Revision						
Exam date						

Advanced Level (sittings in July and November)					
	Case Study	Corporate Reporting	Strategic Business Management		
Tuition					
Revision					
Exam date					

Key dates and deadlines can be viewed  $\underline{\text{here}}$ . Students can book their exams via exams online, find out more information here. There is a range of  $\underline{\text{exams resources}}$  available to students on our website.

# SIX-MONTHLY REVIEW TRACKER

Six-monthly reviews are a mandatory part of ACA training. They can be carried out by the qualified person responsible for training (QPRT), authorised training principal (ATP), person responsible for training (PRT), deputy QPRT or counsellor. Each review should take around an hour.

Click here to access your student's training file.

Student name	Training agreement end date	Review date	Next review date

Practical work experience	Days are recorded in the online training file for last six months
	Days correlate to timesheets or other records
	Work experience is progressing in line with expectation
	Student is on track to achieve at least 450 days by end of agreement

Professional development ladders	Progress at this review	Target for next review	Feedback provided	Training file updated
Ethics and Professional Scepticism	/8	/8		
Communication	/7	/7		
Teamwork	/8	/8		
Problem Solving	/7	/7		
Decision Making	/8	/8		
Adding Value	/8	/8		
Technical Competence	/6	/6		
Total	/52	/52		

Ethics Learning Programme modules (to be completed in first 12 months)	Completed
ICAEW and Public Trust	
The ICAEW Code of Ethics	
Ethics, Stakeholders and Culture	
Ethics in Business	
Ethics in Public Practice	
Ethics in a Transforming World	
Ethics assessment (70% required)	

Ethics scenarios discussions (required every six months throughout training)	Completed
One real scenario and one ICAEW scenario discussed with student	
Ethics review added to ethics section of student training file	

### **UK AUDIT QUALIFICATION**

If your organisation is a registered auditor within the UK or EEA students can claim audit experience towards the UK Audit Qualification during their training agreement. This qualification is one of the prerequisites for becoming a Responsible Individual (RI).

#### How many days of audit experience are required?

240 days of audit experience are required, of which at least 120 days must be statutory experience as defined by the Companies Act 2006. Students must

also demonstrate progression to an audit senior or equivalent level, which may require more than 240 days to be recorded. Students who will not achieve this within the training agreement period should always log the experience that they do gain, as this can be added later when they are an ICAEW member. Audit experience not claimed during training will not be eligible at a later date.

You can find out more about the UK Audit Qualification <u>here</u>.



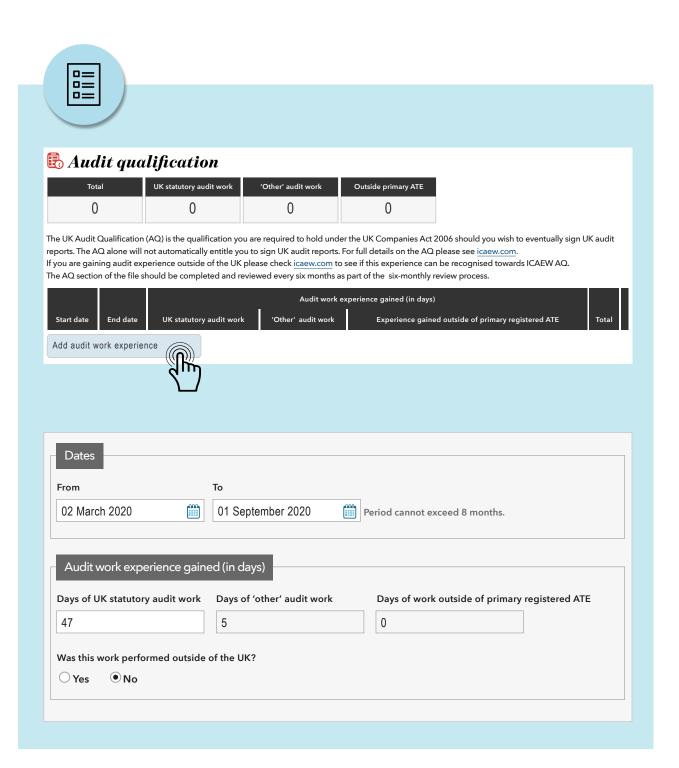
#### Student requirement

- Log audit experience within the online training file at least every six months.
- Document sufficient detail showing the name of the entity (eg, XYZ Ltd), nature of audit work (eg, £40m turnover manufacturing company limited by shares), and the audit experience gained (eg, substantive testing of fixed assets as an audit junior).
- Ask employer to add feedback to the entry.
- Submit all audit experience for final sign off to their employer within six months of the end of the training agreement, otherwise it will become ineligible.
- You should ensure the audit tab is kept open when submitting the rest of your file to allow you to do this.



#### **Employer requirement**

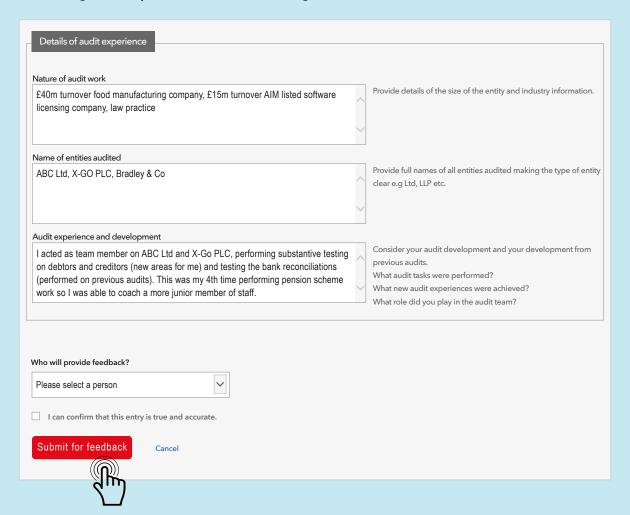
- Remind students to log their audit experience on a timely basis.
- At each six-monthly review:
  - add feedback to the file including commentary on competence and progression (NB the employer must log in using their own account to do this);
  - ensure days are appropriately split between statutory and other, and that no ineligible experience (eg, internal audit work, grant audits, limited scope assurance engagements) are included.
- Perform an additional final sign off of all audit experience within six months of the end of the training agreement, otherwise the student's experience will no longer be eligible. The six month review can be done by Counsellor/PRT/QPRT or Person Responsible for Sign Off but the final approval must be PRT/QPRT or PRSO.
- The person authorised to review audit experience may be different from the person completing the six month reviews. In this case an additional discussion on audit should be completed alongside each six month review.







#### Evidencing audit experience within the training file

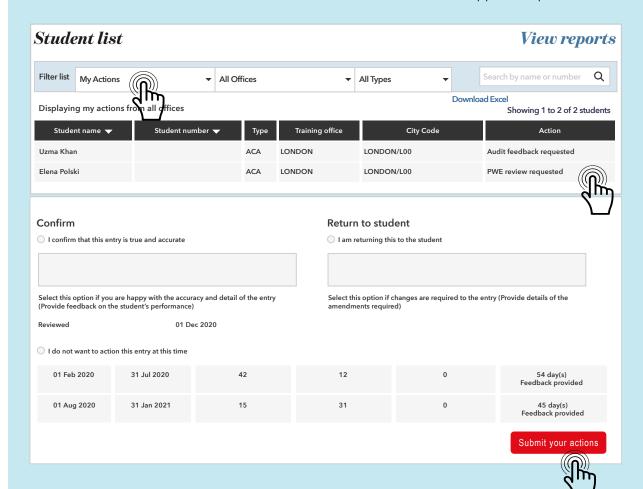






#### Evidencing audit experience within the training file

Unlike the rest of the training file, access to this area is restricted so that only the employer (who must hold the UK Audit Qualification themselves) can add feedback and approve experience.



#### Adding feedback and approving audit experience within the training file

In addition to requesting employer feedback every six months, students must also submit their audit section for final approval prior to <u>submitting their file for sign off</u>. Audit experience must have final approval in place within six months of the end of student training agreements or it will not be eligible.

### **APPRENTICESHIPS**

In England, the Level 4 and Level 7 Apprenticeships are available to new or existing staff, school leavers and graduates.

It allows ICAEW Authorised Training Employers to use government funding whether the employer is paying the levy or not.

The Level 7 Apprenticeship applies to both the ACA programme and joint ACA-CTA programme.

#### Level 7 - Accountancy Professional Apprenticeship

The apprenticeship retains the key elements of the traditional ACA, including the training agreement and ICAEW online training file:

- Minimum three-year ICAEW training agreement;
   Ethics and professional scepticism;

• Practical work experience;

Exams.

• Professional development;

#### In addition, students will:

- sign a separate commitment statement and apprenticeship agreement with the tuition
- develop apprenticeship-specific knowledge, skills and behaviours;
- spend at least 20% of their time doing off-the-job training; an
- complete a **Project Report**.

When an employer and tuition provider determine an apprentice is ready to sit the end-point assessment they will confirm the trainee has passed the Gateway review. Find out more here.

#### **Financial benefits**

- Levy-paying employers can claim up to £21,000 per apprentice.
- Non levy-paying employers can also receive up to 95% government funding (up to £19,950).
- If you are a non-levy paying employer, with 50 employees or less, and the apprentice you are employing is age 16-21, the government will pay 100% of the cost of the apprenticeship.
- No employer National Insurance is payable for apprentices under 25 years old, up to earnings of £43,000 a year.

#### **Conditions**

The Department for Education requires that:

- all learning and assessment costs including exam entry and resit fees must be paid by the employer; and
- exam entry and resit fees must be paid by the employer; and
- claw-back clauses cannot be included in the training agreement or employment contact.

#### Find out more

When considering the apprenticeship route, we recommend that you speak to your regional ICAEW business development manager.

Further information on ICAEW apprenticeships is provided here.

If your students are studying the ICAEW CFAB qualification, find out more here.

To find out more about the ICAEW Business and Finance Professional (BFP) designation, please click here.

# SWITCHING STUDENTS TO THE NEXT GENERATION ACA

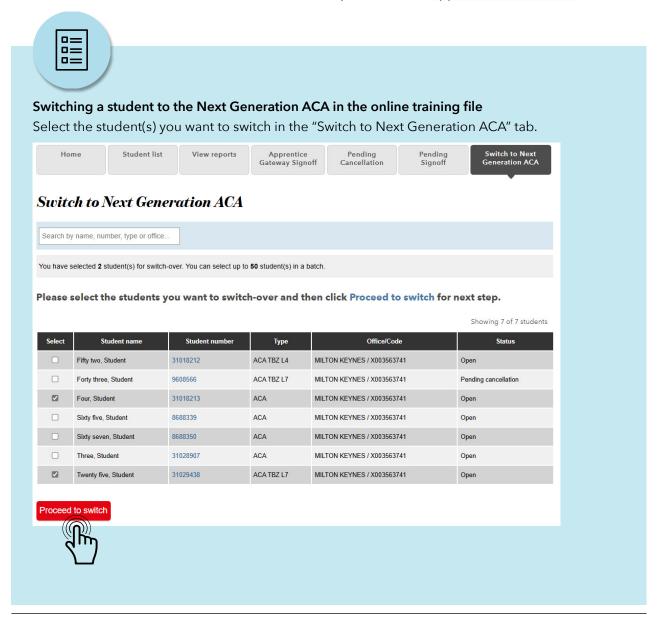
If a student started the ACA before 1 July 2025, but you would like them to complete the new professional skills and Specialised Learning, you can switch them to the Next Generation ACA.

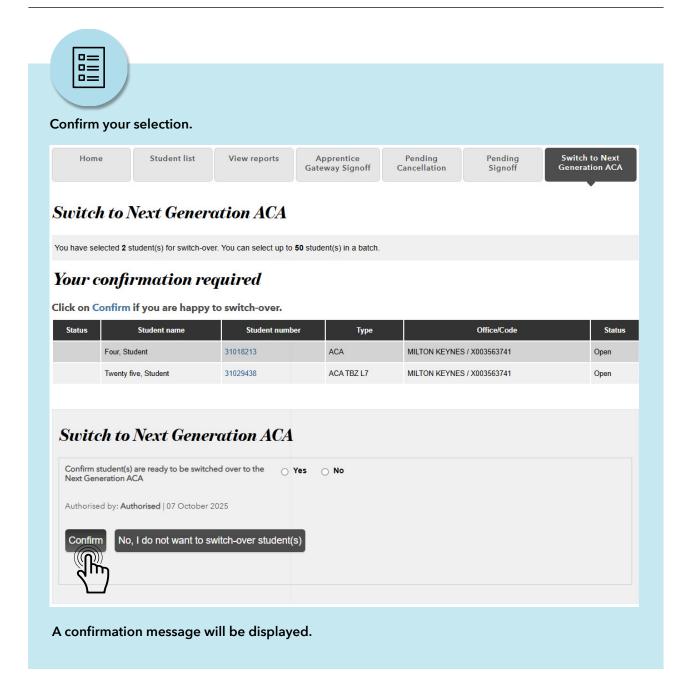
Existing ACA students do not need to switch to the Next Generation ACA to complete Next Generation ACA exams. This is accommodated for under the <u>transitional arrangements</u> for exams and the Ethics Learning Programme.

When deciding whether to switch students from the existing ACA to the Next Generation ACA, consideration should be given to the elements of the ACA they have already completed. If a student is moved from existing ACA to the Next Generation ACA, they will be required to complete **all elements** of the updated qualification, including the updated professional skills and Specialised Learning requirements. Your dedicated <u>business development manager</u> can provide tailored guidance on the best option to select.

The switch process must be completed by you as the employer. Individual students cannot switch themselves to the Next Generation ACA.

If you switch a student to the Next Generation ACA, you will not be able to reverse this on the training file. If you have switched a student in error or need a student to revert to the existing ACA, please contact applications@icaew.com





# **ADMINISTRATION FORMS**

# CHANGING THE QUALIFIED PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR TRAINING (QPRT)

#### They can:

- extend, suspend and cancel training agreements;
- conduct six-monthly reviews; and
- perform final sign off.

They oversee the training process and are the main point of contact with ICAEW.

They must have held membership with a relevant professional body for at least two years.

# APPOINTING A PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR TRAINING (PRT)

This person effectively acts as a QPRT within a subsidiary training office.

#### **EXTENDING A TRAINING AGREEMENT**

Agreements can be extended up to a total of 60 months. Extension may be required if a student is switching to a part-time contract, or requires more time to meet ACA requirements. Please note, training periods should not be extended just in order to complete the exams. Exams are independent of the minimum three-year training agreement period.

Extensions up to three months can be made by the student online, otherwise the form must be completed.

#### **CANCELLING A TRAINING AGREEMENT**

Training agreements can be cancelled at any time. This can be done by the QPRT online during the training period, or by the use of this form outside of that period.

#### APPOINTING A COUNSELLOR

Counsellors can conduct six-monthly reviews but cannot amend training agreements or perform final sign off. They must hold a relevant professional accounting qualification.

# SUSPENDING A TRAINING AGREEMENT

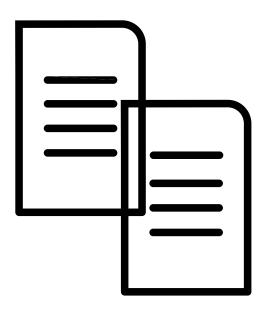
Agreements should be suspended if a student is absent from work for a prolonged period or more than four consecutive weeks eg. due to maternity leave or sick leave.

#### **APPOINTING A STUDENT MANAGER**

Student managers have read access to training files but cannot conduct six-monthly reviews or sign offs. They do not need to hold a professional qualification.

# APPLYING TO BECOME A TRAINING OFFICE GROUP

This is required if you would like another office within your organisation to be authorised for ACA training.



# FINAL SIGN OFF (Please note this is separate to the Audit Qualification sign off.)

At the end of your student's training agreement, the QPRT or ATP is required to complete one final sign off to declare that the student:

- has completed the practical work experience requirement (a minimum of 450 days unless the student was eligible for 300 days);
- has completed all professional development steps;
- has completed 240 days of audit experience if applicable;
- has completed the ethics and professional scepticism requirements, which includes achieving a minimum of 70% at the ethics assessment and documenting evidence of six-monthly ethical discussions; and
- is fit and proper to become an ICAEW member.

#### WHAT DO WE MEAN BY 'FIT AND PROPER'?

Fit and proper relates to the character and suitability of your ACA students for ICAEW membership.

- ✓ Adherence to ICAEW ethical principles (integrity, objectivity, professional competence and due care, confidentiality and professional behaviour).
- ✓ Adherence to professional standards and of course any relevant legislation and regulation.
- ✓ Behaviour in their personal and professional life.
- ✓ Financial integrity within personal and professional dealing.

Certain exceptional circumstances would cast doubt upon someone's integrity or suitability, for example:

- a criminal record;
- a history of bankruptcy or an individual voluntary arrangement (IVA);
- failure to satisfy a judgment debt;
- dishonesty such as falsifying expenses or timesheets; or
- an adverse finding by any professional body or regulator.

For more information on the issues relating to fit and proper, please see our <u>regulations and</u> <u>guidance</u> which sets out our ethical and professional standards.

Once a student has submitted their file for sign off, you access the sign off section here.

#### WHAT HAPPENS NEXT?

Your students have up to 12 months to apply and become an ICAEW member from their eligibility date; this includes any queries we have when we verify their records. The eligibility or qualification date is the latter of:

- the date they were notified that they had passed the last of their ACA exams; or
- the date their training agreement was completed (including any extension).

The 12 months includes submitting their training records, the records being checked and verified and answering any queries we may have, so make sure your students apply for membership as soon as they are eligible.

If they apply after 12 months, or their application lasts longer than 12 months, they will incur a late application fee and we will need to request additional information from them to progress the application.

For everything your students need to know about becoming an ICAEW member, visit icaew.com/apply

### **FURTHER GUIDANCE AND SUPPORT**

#### **Students**

Live chat to speak directly to an adviser

studentsupport@icaew.com

+44 (0)1908 248 250

#### **Opening Hours**

08:30 - 17:00 (UK-time)

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday

10:00 - 17:00 (UK-time)

Wednesday

#### **Employers**

Contact your regional business development manager here with any queries or get in touch with our Advisory Services team via the options on the left.

Onl

Online FAQs

# THANK YOU FOR TRAINING OUR FUTURE MEMBERS.



Chartered accountants are talented, ethical and committed professionals. ICAEW represents more than 210,000 members and students around the world. 98 of the top 100 global brands employ ICAEW Chartered Accountants.\*

Founded in 1880, ICAEW has a long history of serving the public interest and we continue to work with governments, regulators and business leaders globally. And, as a world-leading improvement regulator, we supervise and monitor more than 11,000 firms, holding them, and all ICAEW members and students, to the highest standards of professional competency and conduct.

We promote inclusivity, diversity and fairness and we give talented professionals the skills and values they need to build resilient businesses, economies and societies, while ensuring our planet's resources are managed sustainably.

ICAEW is working towards becoming net zero, demonstrating our commitment to tackle climate change and supporting the UN Sustainable Development Goal 13.

ICAEW is a founding member of Chartered Accountants Worldwide (CAW), a global family that connects over 1.8m chartered accountants and students in more than 190 countries. Together, we support, develop and promote the role of chartered accountants as trusted business leaders, difference makers and advisers.

We believe that chartered accountancy can be a force for positive change. By sharing our insight, expertise and understanding we can help to create sustainable economies and a better future for all.

charteredaccountantsworldwide.com globalaccountingalliance.com

#### **ICAEW**

Chartered Accountants' Hall Moorgate Place London EC2R 6EA UK

T +44 (0)20 7920 8100 E generalenquiries@icaew.com icaew.com











<sup>\*</sup> includes parent companies. Source: ICAEW member data February 2024, Interbrand, Best Global Brands 2023