# Financial Reporting Conference 2019



Expert speakers will explore the future of corporate reporting and discuss the latest developments in narrative and climate-related reporting.

Changes to UK GAAP, final preparations for IFRS 16, distributable profits and more are on the agenda.

10 October 2019 09.15 – 16.30

Chartered Accountants' Hall Moorgate London



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# IFRS update

20 June 2019

#### Introduction

Marianne Mau Technical Manager ICAEW



# Today's presenters

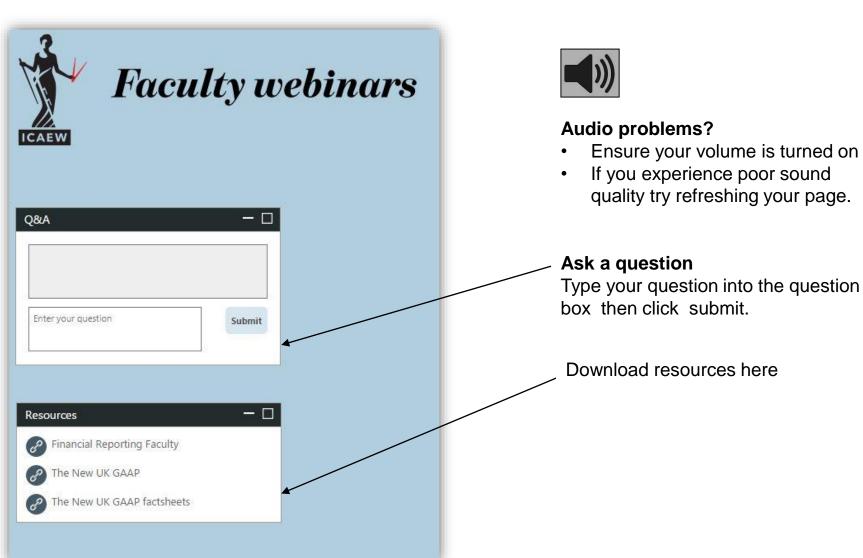
Anvi Mashru Director PwC



Catriona Lawrie Director Mazars



## Ask a question



#### **Contents**

IFRS 9/15 – common lessons learned

Final preparation for IFRS 16

IFRS 17 endorsement status

Brexit and financial reporting

Overview of changes 2018/19 and beyond

Questions

## Implementation timetable – IFRS 9 and 15

Effective date: Annual periods beginning on/after 1 January 2018

Timetable to adoption ... approach to adoption ...



OR YIKES !!!

#### IFRS 15

# More than 300 pages of guidance on revenue recognition



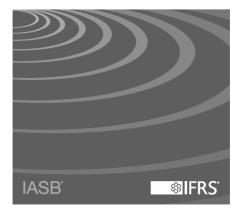
IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers



A 60-pages standard (incl. application guidance)



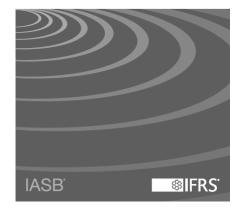
IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers



75-pages illustrative ex. (by theme)



IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers



180 pages of basis for conclusions

## IFRS 15 – Impact

- Consumer products and retail
- Construction
- Telecoms

- Financial services
- Energy

## IFRS 15 – Expected changes

#### Financial changes

- Timing of revenue recognition
- EBITDA, operating profit and profit before tax will be impacted as a result
- The timing of tax and deferred tax will be affected
- KPIs will be affected
- There will be significantly increased disclosures

#### Non-Financial changes

- Financial teams (and beyond) may need training
- Contracts may need to be changed





#### Impact of IFRS 15

Final preparation for IFRS 16

Poll question: Which impact does the adoption of IFRS 15 have on your company (or the majority of your clients)?

Please tick all that are applicable

# IFRS 9 – Impact

Financial services

- Retail
- Construction

Energy

# IFRS 9 – Expected changes (non-financial services)

#### Financial changes

- Classification and measurement of financial instruments will be different
- Monitoring impairment differently



#### Non-financial changes

- Financial teams (and beyond) may need training
- Impairment model will require significant redevelopment
- Hedge documentation will need to be updated

## IFRS 9 – Expected credit loss impairment model

#### Simplified model using a provision matrix

1. Determine appropriate groupings of receivables

**Judgement**: assessing which receivables share credit risk characteristics (possibly geographical or product groupings)

2. Determine historic loss rates

Judgement: How far back to go?

3. Adjusting historic loss information for forward looking data

**Judgement**: Determining which forward looking macro-economic factors are applicable – i.e. what drives the reason your debtors default?

#### IFRS 9 and 15 – Lessons learnt (1/2)

- Simple accounting policy comparisons between the old and new standards are not sufficient
- Detailed contract reviews are critical



- Even if no change is expected, a lot of work is still required to analyse contracts and document enough evidence to establish that fact
- Senior management time will be needed to make the necessary accounting judgements and to choose between the options available on transition
- Don't leave the disclosures to the last minute, they take longer than expected and some involve the collation of 'new' information

#### IFRS 9 and 15 – Lessons learnt (2/2)

- IT systems, accounting policy manuals and procedures often need to be updated
- Collaboration between different teams (finance / tax / legal) will be necessary



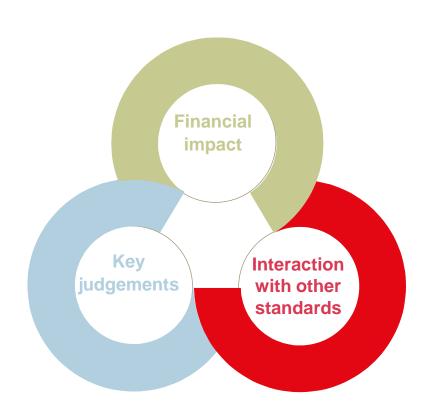
- Establish a project structure, implementation timetable and sign-off procedures at the start of the implementation
- Open communication channels early



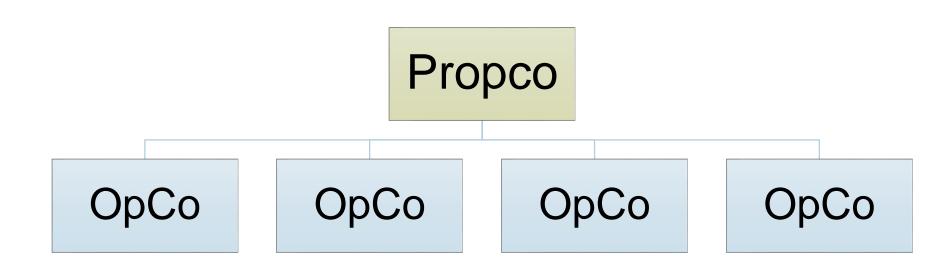
#### Final preparation for IFRS 16

Poll question: Which transition approach have you applied (or intend to apply) in moving to IFRS 16?

#### IFRS 16 – Interim disclosures



## Group situations



# Accounting considerations for PropCo Lessor accounting

#### Classification

Distinction based on risk and rewards

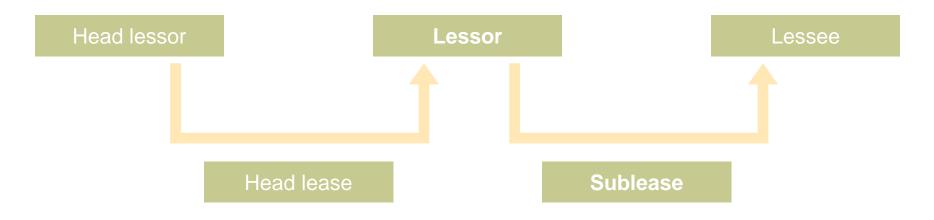
# Finance lease

Lease receivable (net investment in lease)

# Operating lease

Underlying asset

# Accounting considerations for PropCo Lessor accounting – subleases

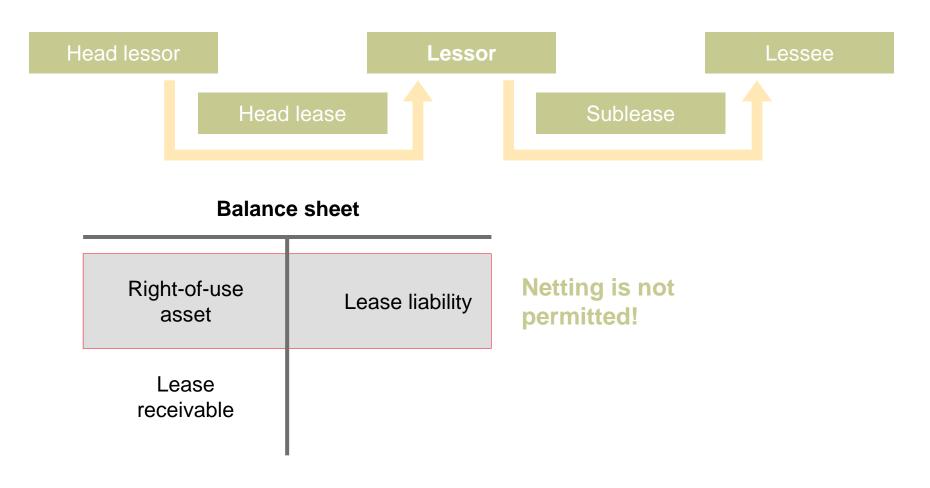


Lessor evaluates sublease with reference to right-of-use asset

Many subleases previously classified as operating lease probably now classified as **finance lease** (as fair value of right-of-use asset is in general below fair value of underlying asset)

If head lease is a short-term lease, sublease shall be classified as operating lease

# Accounting considerations for PropCo Lessor accounting – subleases (cont'd)

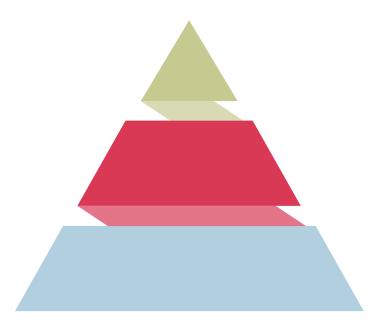


# Accounting considerations for OpCo Lessee accounting – discount rate (cont'd)

- The lessee's incremental borrowing rate (IBR) reflects:
  - 'The rate of interest that a lessee would have to pay to borrow over a similar term, and with a similar security, the funds necessary to obtain an asset of a similar value to the right-of-use asset in a similar economic environment'

What if group financing arrangements are in place?

# Accounting considerations for OpCo Lessee accounting – discount rate (cont'd)



#### **Asset**

Security value of funds borrowed

#### **Credit worthiness**

Lessee specific adjustments Lease term

#### **Base rate**

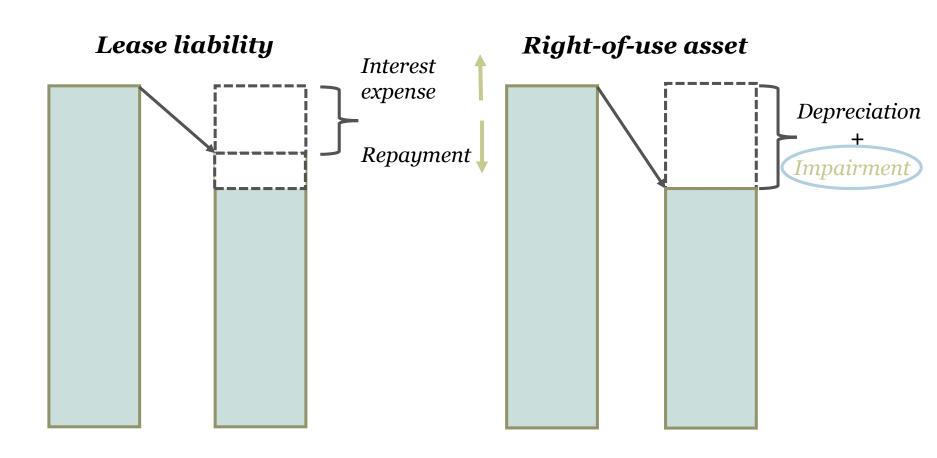
Relevant economic environment Reference to available risk free rates

## Consolidation in practice

### Elimination entries on consolidation? **Accounting in OpCo Accounting in PropCo** Right of Use asset **Balance sheet** Underlying asset Lease liability Depreciation expense Income statement Lease income Interest expense

# Lessee accounting

#### Comparison



# Accounting in business combinations Lessee accounting

#### **Parent**



#### **Subsidiary**

Lease commencement date



#### Final preparation for IFRS 16

Poll question: Which of the following areas have you already factored into your transition to IFRS 16?

#### What is IFRS 17?

# New standard for insurance contract accounting

- Effective 01/01/2022.
- Applies to all insurance companies reporting under IFRS – 186 countries worldwide

#### Replaces IFRS 4

- IFRS 4 currently permits a wide variety of practices.
- IFRS17 will fundamentally change the accounting by all entities that issue insurance contracts.

#### Transition

 For insurers, the transition to IFRS 17 will have significant impact on financial statements, key performance indicators, financial reporting process and operations.

#### IFRS 17 – IASB objectives and key principles

- Develop single global accounting standard for insurance contracts
- Replace current accounting which permits wide range of practices
- Eliminate inconsistencies and provide comparability

# Liability valuationPresented as single item

 Assets dealt with separately (IFRS 9)

# Separate profit profile

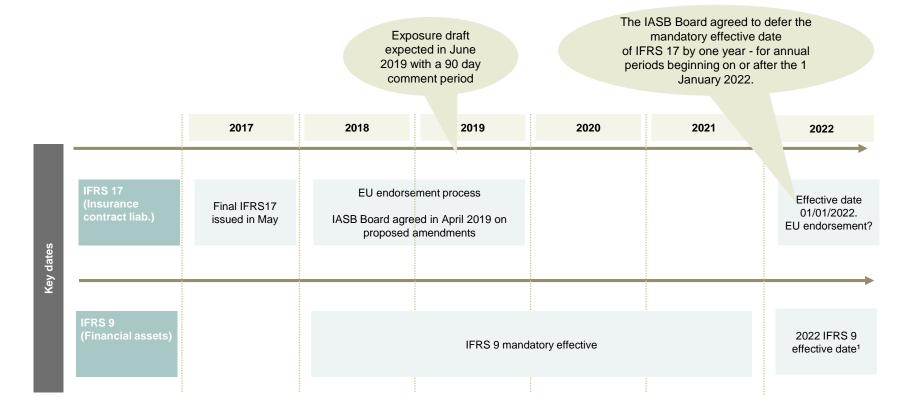
- No day one gain
- Contractual Service Margin & Risk Adjustment drive profit recognition
- Presentation & disclosure model separately defined

# Liability valuation and approach

- General approach
- Variable Fee
   Approach required
   for insurance
   contracts with direct
   participation
   features
- Simplified model for short duration contracts

# **3alance Sheet Approach**

#### IFRS 17 timeline



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Deferral of final mandatory effective date for insurers to align with IFRS 17 effective date.

# Brexit and financial reporting



Where are we now?

#### Accounting standards and amendments – 2018

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments <

IFRS 2 Share-based Payment Transactions ✓

Clarification and measurement

IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts ✓
Applying IFRS 9 with IFRS 4

IFRIC 22 Foreign Currency
Transactions ✓

Exchange rates to be applied to payments

**IFRS 15 Revenue Recognition** ✓

IFRS 15 Revenue Recognition ✓
Clarifications

IAS 40 Investment Property ✓
Transfer of investment property

Annual Improvements 2014 – 2016 ✓ IFRS 1 and IAS 28 amendments

**Key:** ✓ EU endorsement × Not yet endorsed

#### Accounting standards and amendments – 2019

#### IFRS 16 Leases ✓

#### IFRS 9 Financial Instruments V

Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation

IAS 28 Investments in Associates & Joint Ventures ✓

Long-term interests clarification

IFRIC 23 Uncertainty over IT treatments ✓

Determining taxable profit (tax loss)

#### IAS 19 Employee Benefits ✓

Plan amendment, curtailment or settlement

**Annual Improvements 2015 – 2017** 

IFRS 3, IFRS 11, IAS 12 and IAS 23 clarifications

# Accounting standards and amendments – 2020 and beyond

IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts \*

IFRSs ×

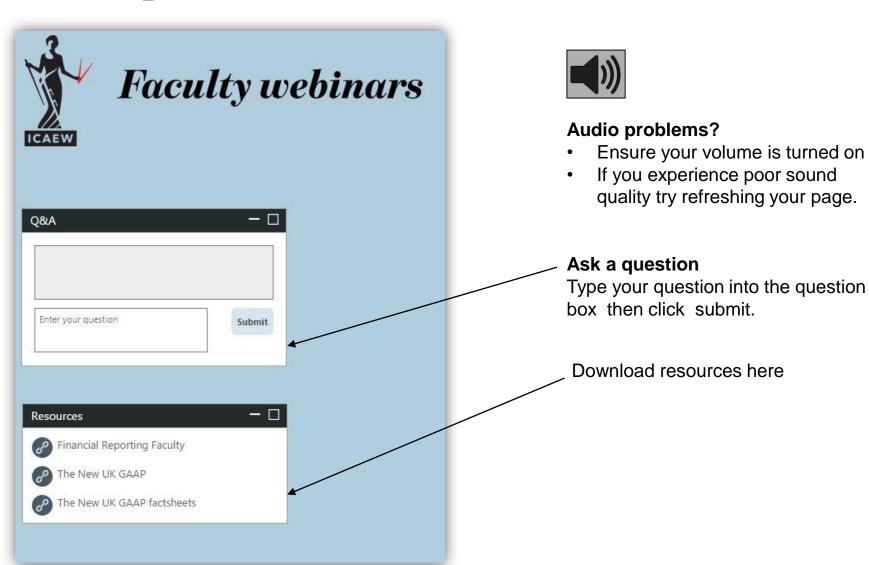
Amendment to references to Conceptual Framework

IAS 1 and IAS 8 ×

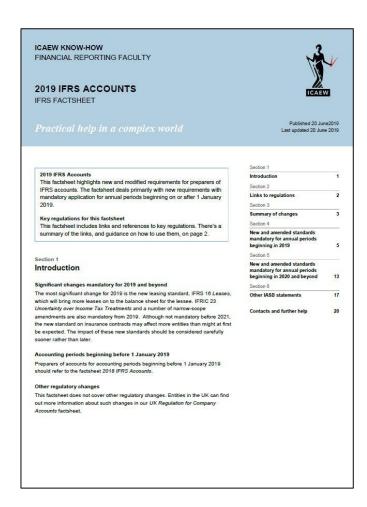
Definition of materiality

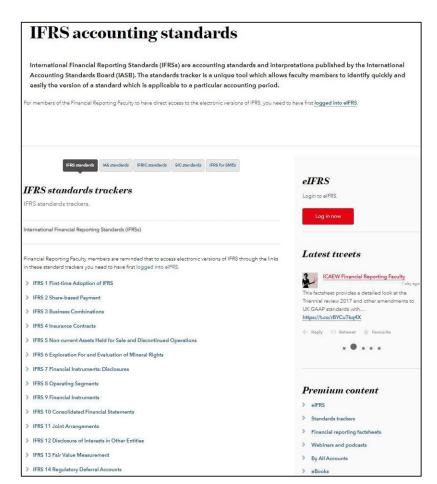
IFRS 3 Business Combinations ×
Definition of a business

## Ask a question



## Faculty resources





# Questions

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#### Future events

## For details, please visit icaew.com/frfevents



#### **Bitesize briefings**



#### **Webinars**

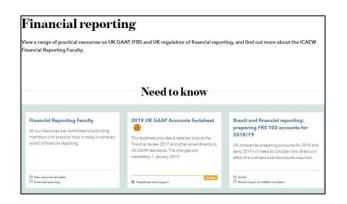
18 July - ESEF – understanding the controversy



#### **Financial Reporting Conference**

10 October 2019

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